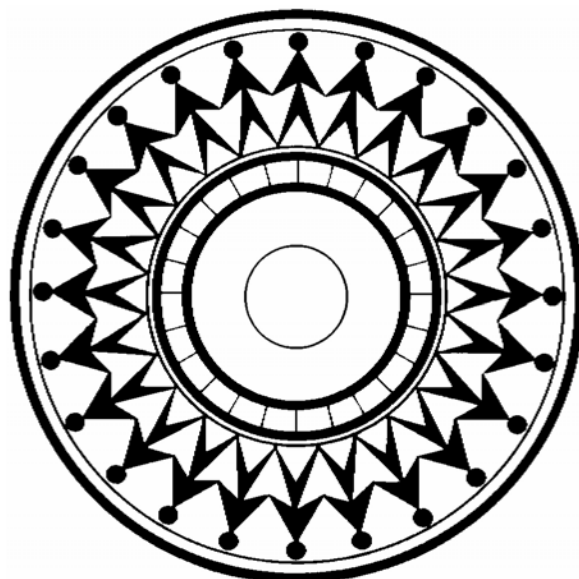


**NEIGHBORHOOD AND HOUSEHOLD
FACTORS IN THE ETIOLOGY OF CHILD
MALTREATMENT**

**NDACAN Dataset Number 94
USER'S GUIDE AND CODEBOOK**



National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

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NEIGHBORHOOD AND HOUSEHOLD FACTORS IN THE ETIOLOGY OF CHILD MALTREATMENT

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PREFACE

Data from the study, *Neighborhood and Household Factors in the Etiology of Child Maltreatment*, were given to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) for public distribution by Jill E. Korbin, Ph.D., Professor of Anthropology and Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences at Case Western Reserve University. Funding for the project was provided by the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, grant #90-CA-1548.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

Authors should acknowledge NDACAN and the original collectors of the data when they publish manuscripts that use data provided by NDACAN. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the statement below.

The data used in this publication were made available by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN), Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, and have been used with permission. Data from the study, *Neighborhood and Household Factors in the Etiology of Child Maltreatment*, were originally collected by Jill E. Korbin, Ph.D. Professor of Anthropology and Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences at Case Western Reserve University. Funding for this study was provided by the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, grant #90-CA-1548. The collector(s) of the original data, the funder, NDACAN, Cornell University and their agents or employees bear no responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

PUBLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

In accordance with the *Terms of Use Agreement* for this dataset, users of these data are required to deposit a copy of any published work or report based wholly or in part on these data with NDACAN. A copy of any completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint should be sent to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Family Life Development Center, MVR Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853-4401. Such copies will be used to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of NDACAN resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among data users and contributors.

ABSTRACT

The study, *Neighborhood and Household Factors in the Etiology of Child Maltreatment*, was a four-year project conducted by the Center on Urban Poverty and Social Change at Case Western Reserve University, and funded by the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. This study consisted of two parts. In the first, ethnographic component of the study, investigators conducted face-to-face, open-ended interviews with parents to determine how parents residing in neighborhoods with different rates of child maltreatment defined child abuse and neglect and viewed its etiology. The ethnographic data are not archived with NDACAN and are not summarized in this user's guide. The second, quantitative component of this study examined the effects of neighborhood social structure and process on child maltreatment. Investigators used hierarchical linear modeling to disentangle individual and neighborhood effects with respect to neighborhood rate of child maltreatment and potential for child abuse.

Parents (n=400) of children under 18 were systematically selected from 20 Census-defined block groups in the City of Cleveland with different child maltreatment rates. Using findings from the earlier, ethnographic component of this study, the investigators developed and administered four scales intended to measure the processes by which neighborhood structural characteristics might affect child maltreatment. Scales of neighborhood quality and neighborhood facilities were intended to measure community resources, while scales of disorder and deterioration, and lack of control of children were intended to measure social control. Structural measures included census demographic data, which were subjected to factor analysis to produce the factors of impoverishment, instability, and child care burden. Maltreatment measures included parents' responses to the Child Abuse Potential (CAP) Inventory and official neighborhood rates for child maltreatment.

Results of analyses using hierarchical linear modeling indicated that the factors of impoverishment and child care burden significantly affected child abuse potential after controlling for individual risk factors. While variation in child abuse potential within neighborhoods was greater than between neighborhoods, adverse neighborhood conditions weakened the effects of known individual risk and protective factors.

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OVERVIEW

Background

An ecological perspective on child maltreatment argues for the consideration of socioenvironmental factors as well as individual characteristics. Child maltreatment rates vary across neighborhoods, and correlate with a number of measures of neighborhood demographic composition, economic disadvantage, and residential mobility. The underlying reason for these correlations is unclear. Although ecological explanations invoke concepts such as social control, social cohesion, social resources, and social supports, these processes are not frequently measured. Further, because the direction of causality is ambiguous, correlations between child maltreatment and neighborhood economic and social characteristics are vulnerable to the alternative explanation of selection; that is, that persons with numerous risk factors for maltreatment select, or are forced to choose, poor and unstable neighborhoods.

In the first, ethnographic component of this study, Korbin and Coulton (1997) interviewed parents residing in 13 neighborhoods with different rates of child maltreatment in the City of Cleveland to understand how parents conceptualized child maltreatment and viewed its etiology. The investigators subsequently used U.S. Census information relating to the social and demographic characteristics of the 13 neighborhoods to derive three factors, referred to as impoverishment, child care burden, and instability. The investigators confirmed that these factors were related to neighborhood rate of child maltreatment.

Korbin and Coulton (1997) found that diminished social control and resources were key features of neighborhoods with high levels of impoverishment, child care burden, and instability, and high child maltreatment report rates. The investigators discuss two related lines of thinking about the social processes within neighborhoods that might account for the link between structural conditions and child maltreatment. The community social organization perspective suggests that low economic status, residential turnover, and ethnic heterogeneity lower a community's ability to exert internal control over its members, setting off a spiral of disorder and decline. The second perspective focuses on community resources that support parenting and child development. These resources range from objective community features such as the quality and availability of services to the nature of interpersonal relationships and help within the neighborhood. Although effective families may reach beyond the neighborhood to obtain these resources, the question is whether neighborhoods with more resources present better opportunities for children and families in ways that reduce neighborhood child maltreatment.

For their quantitative research, Coulton, Korbin, and Su (1999) use these lines of reasoning to conceptualize neighborhood effects as consisting of community social control and resources, through which structural conditions affect child maltreatment. The authors hypothesize that neighborhood structural characteristics affect neighborhood resources and social control and that both of these neighborhood level conditions are related to child maltreatment after individual risk factors are taken into account.

Study Design

The study, *Neighborhood and Household Factors in the Etiology of Child Maltreatment*, was carried out within 20 census-defined block groups within the City of Cleveland. The focus on one locale allowed for dense sampling within neighborhoods, a necessary condition for studying the relationships among neighborhood structure, process, and individual risk factors for child maltreatment. While this approach has the advantage of obtaining reliable measures of both individual and neighborhood characteristics from survey responses, it does limit one's ability to generalize results.

Sampling

A two-stage sampling strategy was employed with neighborhood units selected first and respondents then selected from within those neighborhoods. First, all residential census tracts in the City of Cleveland (n=196) were stratified on three factors measured with census variables: impoverishment, child care burden, and whether they were predominantly African-American, predominantly European-American, or of mixed ethnicity. The three factors were dichotomized at their mean to create strata. Twenty census tracts were randomly selected for the study to represent the strata. Because census tracts may be too large and diverse to serve as proxies for neighborhoods, a block group was randomly selected from each census tract as the neighborhood unit.

The study design called for locating twenty respondents who were the parents or guardians of children under 18 years old within each block group. Initially, all addresses in each block group were listed from computer-generated map files and subsequently verified. Streets within each block group were then randomly ordered and an address randomly chosen on each street. Interviewers began at the randomly selected address and contacted every third household. Interviewers made three attempts at different times of the day and on different days of the week before excluding a household. Households were eligible for the study if they contained at least one child under 18 and at least one parent or guardian living in the home. The parent or guardian served as the respondent. Interviewers were graduate students in anthropology, social work, and medicine, and were matched with the predominant ethnicity of each neighborhood.

Data Collection

Interviewers approached 2,448 occupied housing units and, and successfully contacted 2,098 households (85.7%). Of these 2,098 households, 1,399 (66.7%) did not contain children under 18 years of age, 243 (11.7%) refused to be screened, and 56 (2.7%) did not speak English. Four hundred households met the criteria for inclusion in the study and completed the interview. Households were predominantly female-headed (81.8%), with a mean age of 33.9 years. The sample consisted primarily of African-Americans (54.8%) and European-Americans (36.3%), with a smaller representation of Hispanic/Latinos, primarily Puerto-Ricans (6.8%) and Asian-Americans and Native American Indians (2.1%). African-Americans and European-Americans were highly segregated within block groups.

Interviews were conducted in respondents' homes, with each interview lasting approximately one hour. Questions concerning the neighborhood were read aloud by the interviewer who also recorded the responses. Questionnaire items for the child maltreatment measure and those of a personal nature were in a self-administered format. In order to assure privacy, the respondent completed the form and returned it to the interviewer in a confidential, sealed envelope. Respondents were compensated with a \$15.00 stipend for completing the interview and self-administered questionnaire.

Measures

Neighborhood Level Measures

Structural Measures

Structural measures were derived from 1990 census data on neighborhood demographic characteristics. Using factor analysis, the investigators developed the structural measures of impoverishment, instability, and child care burden, which are described in the table below.

Description of Structural Measures

Factors & Variables	Definition	Factor Loading
* Impoverishment		
Family headship	% households with children that are female-headed	.87
Poverty rate	% poor persons, 1990	.85
Unemployment rate	% residents unemployed	.80
Vacant housing	% vacant housing units	.77
Population loss	% 1980-90 population	.78
Percent black	% residents classified as Black	.66
* Instability		
Movement, 85-90	% who moved between 1985 and 1990	.88
Tenure <10 years	% households in current residence less than 10 years	.91
Recent movement, 89-90	% households that moved in 1 year	.83
* Child Care Burden		
Child/adult ratio	No.(0-12)/No. of adults (21+)	.83
Male/female ratio	Adult male (21-64)/adult female (21-64)	-.73
Elderly population	% population over 65 years old	-.82

Rate of Child Maltreatment

Another neighborhood level measure used in the study was the rate of child maltreatment. The investigators calculated all substantiated and indicated reports in 1991, 1992, and 1993 to the Department of Family and Children's Services. Substantiated reports are those that the child protection agency determines are valid reports based on state law and policy. Indicated reports

are those that have a high level of suspicion that child maltreatment has occurred, even if there is not sufficient information to validate the case. In the calculation of rates, cases in which the same child had multiple reports of maltreatment were counted only once. Child maltreatment rates were calculated by counting the total number of children living in each census tract who were the subject of one or more substantiated or indicated cases of maltreatment in each year and dividing by the population of children in the tract ages 0-17 according to the 1990 census. The mean of the 3 years was calculated for each neighborhood.

Household Level Instruments

Neighborhood Environment for Children Rating Scales:

This instrument recorded parents' perceptions of various characteristics of their neighborhoods. Investigators subsequently used parents' responses to derive neighborhood level process measures. The neighborhood characteristics studied in this analysis included neighborhood resources, conceptualized to include neighborhood quality and facility availability, and social control, conceptualized to involve lack of control of children and level of neighborhood disorder. Scale reliability was calculated for both the individual and aggregate levels (Bryk & Raudenbush, 1992). Neighborhood quality was measured using an 11-item scale that reflected general neighborhood satisfaction (individual level $\alpha=.80$; aggregate level $\alpha=.52$). Facility availability was measured using a scale which covered 13 local services or conveniences (individual level $\alpha=.68$; aggregate level $\alpha=.87$). A 14-item scale reflected the level of perceived disorder in the neighborhood (individual level $\alpha=.95$; aggregate level $\alpha=.85$). Lack of control of children was measured using a 6-item scale reflecting the perception that retaliation would occur if adults in the neighborhood intervened with children (individual level $\alpha=.90$; aggregate level $\alpha=.57$).

This instrument also captured parents' perceptions of a variety of other neighborhood features, including the perceived likelihood of adult intervention in potentially dangerous situations involving young children, and perceptions of criminal activity in the neighborhood. Finally, measures were taken of parents' reports of number of friends and relatives living in the neighborhood, and parents' participation in different community organizations.

A copy of this instrument appears in Appendix A.

Child Abuse Potential Inventory:

The Child Abuse Potential (CAP) Inventory is a widely used instrument that asks no direct questions about abusive or neglectful acts but has been validated against reported abuse among parents in clinical and child protection settings (Milner, 1986, 1994). The CAP was modified for this study and used to provide the outcome measure of parents' potential to perpetrate child maltreatment.

A copy of the modified version of this instrument appears in Appendix B.

Conflict Tactics Scale:

The Conflict Tactics Scale (CTS) is among the most widely used instruments in family violence and child maltreatment research with acceptable reliability and strong construct validity (Straus, 1979; Straus & Gelles, 1990). Korbin et al. modified the CTS for this study, and used it to measure child abuse in the family of origin, which they treated as an individual level control factor in their analysis.

A copy of the modified version of this instrument appears in Appendix C.

Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support:

Social support was measured using the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS), a 12-item self-report scale (Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet, & Farley, 1988). The MSPSS has three subscales measuring support from family, friends, and significant others. In this study, the authors used the scale as a whole. The internal consistency reliability (Chronbach's alpha) for the total scale is .88 with a test-retest reliability of .85.

A copy of this instrument appears in Appendix D.

Demographic Questionnaire:

The investigators developed a 17-item questionnaire to collect information on a number of individual and household demographic characteristics, including marital status, age, race, education, employment, household income, home ownership, and household composition. In their analysis, the investigators controlled for certain individual demographic characteristics shown in previous research to correlate with child maltreatment, including income, education, and marital status (National Research Council, 1993). Tenure in the neighborhood was also included because it was expected to affect neighborhood perceptions (Sampson et al., 1997). Race was not included as an individual factor because of within neighborhood homogeneity on this variable.

A copy of this instrument appears in Appendix E.

Opinions About Child Maltreatment Questionnaire:

The investigators also collected information in a separate 21-item questionnaire on parents' attitudes and beliefs about child maltreatment. Parents were asked to compare their neighborhood to others in terms of amount of child abuse and neglect, and to give their views on the degrees to which government and neighbors can do anything about child abuse and neglect. Finally, parents were asked to rate the degree to which 13 individual and societal factors contribute to child abuse and neglect.

A copy of this instrument appears in Appendix F.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DATA FILE

NDACAN distributes these data as SAS transport or SPSS portable files. Other file formats and data subsets can be prepared by special request. Please contact NDACAN for more information.

File Characteristics

NDACAN distributes one data file for this project, NHFECM, which has 400 cases and 366 variables. The unit of analysis is the household, with the parent or guardian serving as the respondent.

Variable names and the instruments to which they correspond are presented below.

Variables	Instrument	Subject
All variables beginning with the letter "S," and also the variables NEIGHQUA, FAVAIL, DISORDER, and RETALIAT	<u>Neighborhood Environment for Children Rating Scales</u> (Coulton, Korbin, and Su, 1996)	Neighborhood conditions for young children
Variables beginning with the prefix "MAL"	<u>Opinions About Child Maltreatment Questionnaire</u> (Korbin and Coulton, 1994)	Measures attitudes about child maltreatment
All variables beginning with the prefix "DEM"	<u>Demographic Questionnaire</u>	Demographic information about respondents and other household residents
All variables beginning with the letters "MQ:" and also the variables that begin with the prefix "CAP"	<u>Child Abuse Potential Inventory, modified</u> (Milner, 1986, 1994)	Child maltreatment propensity
All variables beginning with the prefix "FAM," and also the variables beginning with the prefix "CTS"	<u>Conflict Tactics Scale, modified</u> (Straus, 1979; Straus and Gelles, 1986, 1990)	Childhood history of maltreatment
All variables beginning with the prefix "REL," and also the variables FAMILY, FRIENDS, and SIGNFT	<u>Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support</u> (Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet & Farley, 1998)	Three subscales measuring support from family, friends, and significant others

Several variables in the dataset are not listed in the table above because they are not derived from an instrument. The variables CHLDCBRD, IMPOVER, and INSTAB are derived from census data and represent the neighborhood measures of child care burden, impoverishment, and instability, respectively. The variable MALTRATE is based upon the number of substantiated and indicated cases of child abuse and neglect and represents the neighborhood child maltreatment rate.

Some variables in the dataset are summary variables that have been derived from other variables. The calculation of these summary variables is provided in Appendix G.

Finally, copies of all instruments used in this study are provided in the Appendices. Several of the instruments have been modified from their original copyrighted versions. Secondary analysts are encouraged to obtain the original instruments from the publishers for information on the ways in which these instruments' summary scores are calculated.

**Please contact NDACAN directly if you have questions
or encounter problems using this dataset.**

BIBLIOGRAPHY

The following references are not meant to be an exhaustive or representative list of documents produced from and related to the dataset. They are meant to provide the researcher with a starting point from which to begin an investigation of relevant aspects of the data.

Key Publications

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CODEBOOK: NHFECM VARIABLE INFORMATION

The Codebook contains three sections. The first and second sections contain lists of the variables in the NHFECM file, first sorted alphabetically and then by the order in which they appear in the data file. The third section provides a description of the variables. The variables are arranged in the position in which they appear in NHFECM. For each variable, a variable name, variable label, and variable format are provided on the first line. Variable values and their corresponding labels are listed as appropriate.

Variables in NHFECM - Sorted Alphabetically

Name	Position	Label	Page
BLOCK	2	Block Group	37
CAP_ABUS	350	CAP-A Abuse Scale	107
CAP_DIST	351	CAP-A Distress Scale	107
CAP_PCHS	355	CAP-A Problems With Child & Self Scale	108
CAP_PFAM	354	CAP-A Problems With Family Scale	108
CAP_POTH	356	CAP-A Problems With Others Scale	108
CAP_RIGD	352	CAP-A Rigidity Scale	107
CAP_UNHP	353	CAP-A Unhappiness Scale	108
CHLDCBRD	343	Child Care Burden	107
CTS_MVI	361	CTS Minor Violence Scale	108
CTS_REAS	358	CTS Reasoning Scale	108
CTS_SVI	362	CTS Severe Violence Scale	108
CTS_VERB	359	CTS Verbal Aggression Scale	108
CTS_VI	360	CTS Violence Scale	108
CTS_VSVI	363	CTS Very Severe Violence Scale	108
DEMQ1	187	Number Children 0-6 Yrs Live Here	73
DEMQ10	195	Spouse's Age	74
DEMQ11	196	Spouse Employed During Past Year	74
DEMQ13	197	Spouse's Extent Of Employment	75
DEMQ14	198	Respondent's Educational Level	75
DEMQ15	199	Spouse's Educational Level	75
DEMQ16	200	Home Ownership/Rental Status	76
DEMQ17	201	Total Family Income	76
DEMQ18	202	Respondent's Gender (Observed)	76
DEMQ19	203	Respondent's Race (Observed)	76
DEMQ2	188	Number Children 7-11 Yrs Live Here	73
DEMQ3	189	Number Children 12-17 Yrs Live Here	73
DEMQ4	190	Number Adults Live Here	73
DEMQ5	191	Respondent's Age	73
DEMQ6	192	Respondent's Marital Status	74
DEMQ7	193	Employed During Past Year	74
DEMQ9	194	Extent Of Employment	74
DISORDER	347	Perceived Disorder Scale	107
FAMILY	364	MSPSS Family Scale	108
FAMQ1	310	Discuss An Issue Calmly	98
FAMQ10	319	Throw, Smash, Hit Or Kick Something	101
FAMQ11	320	Throw Something At You	101
FAMQ12	321	Push, Grab Or Shove You	102
FAMQ13	322	Slap Or Spank You	102
FAMQ14	323	Kick, Bite, Or Hit You With A Fist	102
FAMQ15	324	Hit You Or Try To Hit You With Something	103

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	PAGE
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FAMQ17	326	Burn Or Scald You	103
FAMQ18	327	Threaten You With A Knife Or Gun	104
FAMQ19	328	Use A Knife Or Gun	104
FAMQ2	311	Get Info To Back Up Their Side Of Things	98
FAMQ20	329	Parent Physically Punish When Undeserved	104
FAMQ3	312	Bring In Someone To Help Settle Things	99
FAMQ4	313	Insult Or Swear At You	99
FAMQ5	314	Sulk And/Or Refuse To Talk About It	99
FAMQ6	315	Stomp Out Of The Room Or House	100
FAMQ7	316	Cry	100
FAMQ8	317	Do Or Say Something To Spite You	100
FAMQ9	318	Threaten To Hit/Throw Something At You	101
FAVAIL	348	Facility Availability Scale	107
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INTERV	342	Beginning Interview Date In Neighborhood	107
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MALQ3	167	Government Affect Child Abuse & Neglect	69
MALQ4	168	Neighbors Affect Child Abuse & Neglect	69
MALQ5A	169	Drugs	70
MALQ5B	170	Alcohol	70
MALQ5C	171	Stress	70
MALQ5D	172	Poverty	70
MALQ5E	173	Unemployment	70
MALQ5F	174	Divorce	71
MALQ5G	175	Single Parents	71
MALQ5H	176	Teen Parents	71
MALQ5I	177	Lack Of Family Values	71
MALQ5J	178	Lack Of Religion	71
MALQ5K	179	Abuse Or Neglect In Parents' Background	72
MALQ5L	180	Psychological Or Emotional Problems	72
MALQ5M	181	Lack Of Knowledge About Raising Children	72
MALQ6A	182	Anyone Could Abuse A Child	72
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MALQ6C	184	Spanking Is Not Child Abuse	73
MALQ6D	185	Sometimes Children Need To Be Spanked	73
MALQ6E	186	Children Are Difficult To Raise	73
MALTRATE	357	Child Maltreatment Rate	108
MQ1	204	I Have Always Been Strong And Healthy	77
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MQ100	303	My Family Has Many Problems	96
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MQ103	306	Sometimes Worry My Needs Will Not Be Met	97
MQ104	307	I Often Feel Afraid	97
MQ105	308	Person Should Keep Business To Himself	97
MQ106	309	As Child I Was Knocked Around By Parents	98
MQ11	214	Sometimes I Feel All Alone In The World	79
MQ12	215	Everything In Home Always Be In Place	79
MQ13	216	Knives Are Dangerous For Children	79
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MQ17	220	I Often Feel Very Frustrated	80
MQ18	221	Children Should Never Disobey	80
MQ19	222	Sometimes Fear Lose Control Of Myself	80
MQ2	205	I Like Most People	77
MQ20	223	Sometimes Wish Father Loved Me More	80
MQ21	224	I Have A Child Who Is Clumsy	81
MQ22	225	My Telephone Number Is Unlisted	81
MQ23	226	Sometimes Worry Not Have Enough To Eat	81
MQ24	227	I Have Never Wanted To Hurt Someone Else	81
MQ25	228	I Am An Unlucky Person	81
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FAMQ8	317	Do Or Say Something To Spite You	100
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Codebook Information for NHFECM

The variables in this codebook are arranged in the order in which they appear in the NHFECM data file. The first line in the description of each variable gives the name in capital letters, the position in the file, and the variable label. The data type is listed in italics below the variable name. When appropriate, value labels follow.

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
TRACT90 <i>NUM</i>	1	Census Tract
BLOCK <i>NUM</i>	2	Block Group
ID <i>NUM</i>	3	ID
S1Q2 <i>NUM</i>	4	Does Your Neighborhood Have Name <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S1Q4YR <i>NUM</i>	5	Years Lived In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S1Q4MO <i>NUM</i>	6	Months Lived In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S1Q6YR <i>NUM</i>	7	Years Would Like Live In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 98 As long as possible 99 Forever

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S1Q6MO <i>NUM</i>	8	Months Would Like Live In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		98	As long as possible
		99	Forever
S1Q7 <i>NUM</i>	9	Grow Up In This Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S2Q1 <i>NUM</i>	10	Neighborhood Is Good Place To Live	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q2 <i>NUM</i>	11	Neighborhood Good Place Raise Children	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q3 <i>NUM</i>	12	Neighbors Think Alike Child Rearing	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S2Q4 <i>NUM</i>	13	Most People Are Renters
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		1 Mostly false
		10 Mostly true
		66 Don't know
		77 N/A
		88 Refused
		99 Missing
S2Q5 <i>NUM</i>	14	Movers In Are Good For Neighborhood
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		1 Mostly false
		10 Mostly true
		66 Don't know
		77 N/A
		88 Refused
		99 Missing
S2Q6 <i>NUM</i>	15	Like To Move Out Of Neighborhood
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		1 Mostly false
		10 Mostly true
		66 Don't know
		77 N/A
		88 Refused
		99 Missing
S2Q7 <i>NUM</i>	16	Neighbors Visit With One Another
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		1 Mostly false
		10 Mostly true
		66 Don't know
		77 N/A
		88 Refused
		99 Missing
S2Q8 <i>NUM</i>	17	Neighbors Visit In Their Homes
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		1 Mostly false
		10 Mostly true
		66 Don't know
		77 N/A
		88 Refused
		99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S2Q9 <i>NUM</i>	18	Neighbors Loan Things To One Another	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q10 <i>NUM</i>	19	Neighbors Ensure Others' Homes Safe	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q11 <i>NUM</i>	20	Kids Trick-Or-Treat In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q12 <i>NUM</i>	21	People Move In/Out A Lot	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q13 <i>NUM</i>	22	Do Not Want My Children To Play With	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S2Q14 <i>NUM</i>	23	Mind Own Business About Neighbors' Child <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q15 <i>NUM</i>	24	Movers In Are Bad For Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q16 <i>NUM</i>	25	Disagree With Neighbors' Discipline <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q17 <i>NUM</i>	26	Someone Would Verbally Correct Behavior <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q18 <i>NUM</i>	27	Someone Will Verbally Correct Behavior <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S2Q19 <i>NUM</i>	28	Too Many Children Allowed To Run Wild <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q20 <i>NUM</i>	29	Parents Take Good Care Of Children <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q21 <i>NUM</i>	30	Parents Disagree W/ Teachers' Discipline <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q22 <i>NUM</i>	31	Police Come Within A Reasonable Time <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q23 <i>NUM</i>	32	Too Much Traffic In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S2Q24 <i>NUM</i>	33	Enough Bus Stops In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q25 <i>NUM</i>	34	Neighborhood Conveniently Located	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q26 <i>NUM</i>	35	Would Be Sorry To Leave Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q27 <i>NUM</i>	36	Adult Has Right Verbally Correct Child	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S2Q28 <i>NUM</i>	37	Children Yell/Swear If Corrected	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Mostly false
		10	Mostly true
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S2Q29 <i>NUM</i>	38	Parents Yell/Swear If Child Corrected <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q30 <i>NUM</i>	39	Children Retaliate Physically <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q31 <i>NUM</i>	40	Teenagers Retaliate Physically <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q32 <i>NUM</i>	41	Parents Retaliate Physically <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S2Q33 <i>NUM</i>	42	Parents Angry If Child Corrected <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S2Q34 <i>NUM</i>	43	Most Families Lived Here Long Time <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Mostly false 10 Mostly true 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S3Q1 <i>NUM</i>	44	Child Wandering By Himself <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not likely 10 Very likely 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S3Q2 <i>NUM</i>	45	Falls Off His Bicycle And Crying <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not likely 10 Very likely 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S3Q3 <i>NUM</i>	46	Adult Spanking A Child In Street <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not likely 10 Very likely 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S3Q4 <i>NUM</i>	47	Hits Another Child Of Same Age <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not likely 10 Very likely 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S3Q5 <i>NUM</i>	48	Picks Flowers From Someone Else's Yard	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q6 <i>NUM</i>	49	Throws Rocks Or Something Else At Dog	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q7 <i>NUM</i>	50	Throws Rocks Or Something Else At Child	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q8 <i>NUM</i>	51	Spray Paints/Writes On Car Or Building	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q9 <i>NUM</i>	52	Left At Home Alone During The Day	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S3Q10 <i>NUM</i>	53	Left At Home Alone During The Evening	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q11 <i>NUM</i>	54	Has A Hold Of A Gun	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q12 <i>NUM</i>	55	Playing With Matches	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q13 <i>NUM</i>	56	Shoplifting	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S3Q14 <i>NUM</i>	57	Has A Hold Of A Knife	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not likely
		10	Very likely
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S3Q15 <i>NUM</i>	58	Taking From Neighbor's House/Garage/Yard <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not likely 10 Very likely 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q1A <i>NUM</i>	59	Day Care Center In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q1B1 <i>NUM</i>	60	Rate Quality Of First One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q1C1 <i>NUM</i>	61	Used First One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q1B2 <i>NUM</i>	62	Rate Quality Of Second One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q1C2 <i>NUM</i>	63	Used Second One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q2A <i>NUM</i>	64	Playground Or Park In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q2B1 <i>NUM</i>	65	Rate Quality Of First One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q2C1 <i>NUM</i>	66	Used First One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q2B2 <i>NUM</i>	67	Rate Quality Of Second One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q2C2 <i>NUM</i>	68	Used Second One In The Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q3A <i>NUM</i>	69	Recreation Center In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q3B1 <i>NUM</i>	70	Rate Quality Of First One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q3C1 <i>NUM</i>	71	Used First One In Past Two Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q3B2 <i>NUM</i>	72	Rate Quality Of Second One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S4Q3C2 <i>NUM</i>	73	Used Second One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q4A <i>NUM</i>	74	Supermarket/Large Chain Grocery In Nh <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q4B1 <i>NUM</i>	75	Rate Quality Of First One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q4C1 <i>NUM</i>	76	Used First One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q4B2 <i>NUM</i>	77	Rate Quality Of Second One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q4C2	78	Used Second One In Past 2 Months	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q5A	79	Convenience Store In Neighborhood	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q5B1	80	Rate Quality Of First One	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q5C1	81	Used First One In Past 2 Months	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q5B2	82	Rate Quality Of Second One	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S4Q5C2 <i>NUM</i>	83	Used Second One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q6A <i>NUM</i>	84	Pharmacy/Drug Store In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q6B1 <i>NUM</i>	85	Rate Quality Of First One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q6C1 <i>NUM</i>	86	Used First One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q6B2 <i>NUM</i>	87	Rate Quality Of Second One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S4Q6C2 <i>NUM</i>	88	Used Second One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q7A <i>NUM</i>	89	Clinic/Doctor's Office Nearby <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q7B1 <i>NUM</i>	90	Rate Quality Of First One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q7C1 <i>NUM</i>	91	Used First One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q7B2 <i>NUM</i>	92	Rate Quality Of Second One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q7C2 <i>NUM</i>	93	Used Second One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q8A <i>NUM</i>	94	Laundromat In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q8B1 <i>NUM</i>	95	Rate Quality Of First One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q8C1 <i>NUM</i>	96	Used First One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q8B2 <i>NUM</i>	97	Rate Quality Of Second One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S4Q8C2 <i>NUM</i>	98	Used Second One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q9A <i>NUM</i>	99	Dry Cleaners In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q9B1 <i>NUM</i>	100	Rate Quality Of First One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q9C1 <i>NUM</i>	101	Used First One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q9B2 <i>NUM</i>	102	Rate Quality Of Second One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q9C2 <i>NUM</i>	103	Used Second One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q10A <i>NUM</i>	104	Bank In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q10B1 <i>NUM</i>	105	Rate Quality Of First One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q10C1 <i>NUM</i>	106	Used First One In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q10B2 <i>NUM</i>	107	Rate Quality Of Second One	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S4Q10C2 <i>NUM</i>	108	Used Second One In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q11A <i>NUM</i>	109	Check Cashing Facility In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q11B <i>NUM</i>	110	Rate Quality Of Check Cashing Facility <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Very bad 10 Excellent 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S4Q11C <i>NUM</i>	111	Used Facility In Past 2 Months <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S4Q12A <i>NUM</i>	112	Elementary School In Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S4Q12B <i>NUM</i>	113	Rate Quality Of Elementary School	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q12C <i>NUM</i>	114	Used School In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q13A <i>NUM</i>	115	Library In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S4Q13B <i>NUM</i>	116	Rate Quality Of Library	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Very bad
		10	Excellent
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S4Q13C <i>NUM</i>	117	Used Library In Past 2 Months	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S5Q1 <i>NUM</i>	118	Neighbors Know By Name	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing
S5Q2 <i>NUM</i>	119	Children's Friends Know By Name	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing
S5Q3 <i>NUM</i>	120	Children's Friends' Parents Know By Name	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing
S5Q4 <i>NUM</i>	121	Neighbors Visit In Each Other's Homes	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing
S5Q5 <i>NUM</i>	122	Relatives Living In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing
S5Q6 <i>NUM</i>	123	Friends Living In Neighborhood	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		666	Don't know
		777	N/A
		888	Refused
		999	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S6Q1 <i>NUM</i>	124	Block Club Meeting	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S6Q2 <i>NUM</i>	125	Church Or Religious Service	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S6Q3 <i>NUM</i>	126	Church Club Or Activity	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S6Q4 <i>NUM</i>	127	Parenting Classes/Parent Support Groups	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
S6Q5 <i>NUM</i>	128	Athletic Team	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S6Q6 <i>NUM</i>	129	Library Story Hr/Book Club/Reading Room <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S6Q7 <i>NUM</i>	130	PTA Or Parent Meeting At Child's School <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S6Q8 <i>NUM</i>	131	Scouting Or Boys'/Girls' Clubs <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S6Q9 <i>NUM</i>	132	Recreation At YMCA/Neighborhood Center <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S6Q10 <i>NUM</i>	133	Neighborhood Or Block Watch <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S6Q11 <i>NUM</i>	134	Citizens Committee/Local Political Group <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
S7Q1 <i>NUM</i>	135	Litter Or Trash On Sidewalks/Streets <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Rarely 10 Frequently 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S7Q2 <i>NUM</i>	136	Graffiti On Buildings/Walls <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Rarely 10 Frequently 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S7Q3 <i>NUM</i>	137	Abandoned Cars <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Rarely 10 Frequently 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S7Q4 <i>NUM</i>	138	Vacant/Abandoned/Boarded Up Buildings <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Rarely 10 Frequently 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S7Q5	139	Drug Dealers Or Users Hanging Around	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q6	140	Drunks Hanging Around	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q7	141	Unemployed Adults Loitering	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q8	142	Young Adults Loitering	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q9	143	Gang Activity	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S7Q10 <i>NUM</i>	144	Houses And Yards Not Kept Up	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q11 <i>NUM</i>	145	Absentee Landlords	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q12 <i>NUM</i>	146	Disorderly/Misbehaving Young Children	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q13 <i>NUM</i>	147	Disorderly/Misbehaving Teenagers	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S7Q14 <i>NUM</i>	148	Disorderly/Misbehaving Adults	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S7Q15	149	Racial Slurs Or Attacks	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Rarely
		10	Frequently
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q1	150	Having Property Damaged	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q2	151	Having Property Stolen	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q3	152	Walking Alone During The Day	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q4	153	Walking Alone After Dark	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S8Q5 <i>NUM</i>	154	Letting Children Outside During Day <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S8Q6 <i>NUM</i>	155	Letting Children Outside After Dark <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S8Q7 <i>NUM</i>	156	Being Robbed During Day <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S8Q8 <i>NUM</i>	157	Being Robbed At Night <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S8Q9 <i>NUM</i>	158	Being Raped <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
S8Q10	159	Being Mugged Or Beaten Up	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q11	160	Child Sexually Abused By Stranger	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q12	161	Child Sexually Abused By Someone Known	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q13	162	Having Children Kidnapped	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
S8Q14	163	Being Murdered	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Not worried
		10	Very worried
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
S8Q15 <i>NUM</i>	164	Harassed By Person Diff Race/Ethnicity <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Not worried 10 Very worried 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
S9Q1 <i>NUM</i>	165	Rate Your Neighborhood's Change <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Changed for the worse 10 Changed for the better 66 Don't know 77 N/A
MALQ1 <i>NUM</i>	166	More/Less/Same Amt Child Abuse & Neglect <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Less 10 More 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ3 <i>NUM</i>	167	Government Affect Child Abuse & Neglect <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MALQ4 <i>NUM</i>	168	Neighbors Affect Child Abuse & Neglect <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Yes 2 No 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MALQ5A <i>NUM</i>	169	Drugs	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5B <i>NUM</i>	170	Alcohol	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5C <i>NUM</i>	171	Stress	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5D <i>NUM</i>	172	Poverty	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5E <i>NUM</i>	173	Unemployment	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MALQ5F <i>NUM</i>	174	Divorce	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5G <i>NUM</i>	175	Single Parents	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5H <i>NUM</i>	176	Teen Parents	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5I <i>NUM</i>	177	Lack Of Family Values	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
MALQ5J <i>NUM</i>	178	Lack Of Religion	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Contributes nothing
		10	Contributes a lot
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MALQ5K <i>NUM</i>	179	Abuse Or Neglect In Parents' Background <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Contributes nothing 10 Contributes a lot 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ5L <i>NUM</i>	180	Psychological Or Emotional Problems <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Contributes nothing 10 Contributes a lot 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ5M <i>NUM</i>	181	Lack Of Knowledge About Raising Children <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Contributes nothing 10 Contributes a lot 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ6A <i>NUM</i>	182	Anyone Could Abuse A Child <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Disagree 10 Agree 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ6B <i>NUM</i>	183	Most Abusive Parents Under Stress <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Disagree 10 Agree 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MALQ6C <i>NUM</i>	184	Spanking Is Not Child Abuse <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Disagree 10 Agree 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ6D <i>NUM</i>	185	Sometimes Children Need To Be Spanked <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Disagree 10 Agree 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
MALQ6E <i>NUM</i>	186	Children Are Difficult To Raise <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Disagree 10 Agree 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing
DEMQ1 <i>NUM</i>	187	Number Children 0-6 Yrs Live Here
DEMQ2 <i>NUM</i>	188	Number Children 7-11 Yrs Live Here <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 99 Missing
DEMQ3 <i>NUM</i>	189	Number Children 12-17 Yrs Live Here <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 99 Missing
DEMQ4 <i>NUM</i>	190	Number Adults Live Here
DEMQ5 <i>NUM</i>	191	Respondent's Age <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 66 Don't know 77 N/A 88 Refused 99 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
DEMQ6 <i>NUM</i>	192	Respondent's Marital Status	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Married
		2	Single
		3	Divorced
		4	Separated
		5	Widowed
		6	Never married
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
DEMQ7 <i>NUM</i>	193	Employed During Past Year	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Homemaker
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
DEMQ9 <i>NUM</i>	194	Extent Of Employment	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Full-time, all year
		2	Part-time, all year
		3	Full-time, part of year
		4	Part-time, part of year
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
DEMQ10 <i>NUM</i>	195	Spouse's Age	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Not married
DEMQ11 <i>NUM</i>	196	Spouse Employed During Past Year	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Yes
		2	No
		3	Homemaker
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
DEMQ13	197	Spouse's Extent Of Employment	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Full-time, all year
		2	Part-time, all year
		3	Full-time, part of year
		4	Part-time, part of year
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
DEMQ14	198	Respondent's Educational Level	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Less than 8th grade
		2	8th grade
		3	9th grade
		4	10th grade
		5	11th grade
		6	12th/high school diploma
		7	GED
		8	Technical schl/business schl
		9	Some college
		10	2-year degree
		11	4-year degree/college graduate
		12	Graduate schl/professional schl
		77	Don't know
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
DEMQ15	199	Spouse's Educational Level	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Less than 8th grade
		2	8th grade
		3	9th grade
		4	10th grade
		5	11th grade
		6	12th grade/high school diploma
		7	GED
		8	Technical schl/business schl
		9	Some college
		10	2-year degree
		11	4-year degree/college graduate
		12	Graduate schl/professional schl
		77	Don't know
		88	Refused
		99	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
DEMQ16	200	Home Ownership/Rental Status	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Own your house
		2	Rent your house
		3	Rent an apartment
		4	Live with someone but not pay rent
DEMQ17	201	Total Family Income	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	0-5,000
		2	5,001-7,500
		3	7,501-10,000
		4	10,001-12,500
		5	12,501-15,000
		6	15,001-20,000
		7	20,001-25,000
		8	25,001-30,000
		9	30,001-35,000
		10	35,001-40,000
		11	40,001-50,000
		12	50,001-60,000
		13	60,001-75,000
		14	75,001-100,000
		15	100,001 Or more
		66	Don't know
		77	N/A
		88	Refused
		99	Missing
DEMQ18	202	Respondent's Gender (Observed)	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Female
		2	Male
DEMQ19	203	Respondent's Race (Observed)	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	African American
		2	European American
		3	Hispanic/Latino
		4	Asian American
		5	Native American
		6	Other/unsure

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MQ1 <i>NUM</i>	204	I Have Always Been Strong And Healthy	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ2 <i>NUM</i>	205	I Like Most People	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ3 <i>NUM</i>	206	I Am A Confused Person	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ4 <i>NUM</i>	207	I Do Not Trust Most People	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ5 <i>NUM</i>	208	People Expect Too Much From Me	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MQ6 <i>NUM</i>	209	Children Should Never Be Bad	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ7 <i>NUM</i>	210	I Am Often Mixed Up	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ8 <i>NUM</i>	211	You Cannot Depend On Others	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ9 <i>NUM</i>	212	I Am A Happy Person	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ10 <i>NUM</i>	213	I Am Often Angry Inside	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ11 <i>NUM</i>	214	Sometimes I Feel All Alone In The World <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ12 <i>NUM</i>	215	Everything In Home Always Be In Place <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ13 <i>NUM</i>	216	Knives Are Dangerous For Children <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ14 <i>NUM</i>	217	I Often Feel Rejected <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ15 <i>NUM</i>	218	I Am Often Lonely Inside <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ16 <i>NUM</i>	219	Little Boys Never Learn Sissy Games <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ17 <i>NUM</i>	220	I Often Feel Very Frustrated <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ18 <i>NUM</i>	221	Children Should Never Disobey <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ19 <i>NUM</i>	222	Sometimes Fear Lose Control Of Myself <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ20 <i>NUM</i>	223	Sometimes Wish Father Loved Me More <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ21 <i>NUM</i>	224	I Have A Child Who Is Clumsy <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ22 <i>NUM</i>	225	My Telephone Number Is Unlisted <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ23 <i>NUM</i>	226	Sometimes Worry Not Have Enough To Eat <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ24 <i>NUM</i>	227	I Have Never Wanted To Hurt Someone Else <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ25 <i>NUM</i>	228	I Am An Unlucky Person <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ26 <i>NUM</i>	229	I Am Usually A Quiet Person <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ27 <i>NUM</i>	230	Children Are Pests <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ28 <i>NUM</i>	231	Things Usually Gone Against Me In Life <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ29 <i>NUM</i>	232	Picking Up Baby When Cries Spoils Him <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ30 <i>NUM</i>	233	I Have A Child Who Is Bad <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ31 <i>NUM</i>	234	I Sometimes Feel Worthless <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ32 <i>NUM</i>	235	My Parents Did Not Really Care About Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ33 <i>NUM</i>	236	I Am Sometimes Very Sad <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ34 <i>NUM</i>	237	Children Are Really Little Adults <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ35 <i>NUM</i>	238	I Often Feel Worried <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ36 <i>NUM</i>	239	A Child Should Never Talk Back <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ37 <i>NUM</i>	240	I Am Often Easily Upset <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ38 <i>NUM</i>	241	I Am Often Worried Inside <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ39 <i>NUM</i>	242	People Have Caused Me A Lot Of Pain <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ40 <i>NUM</i>	243	Children Should Stay Clean <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ41 <i>NUM</i>	244	Have Child Who Gets Into Trouble A Lot <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ42 <i>NUM</i>	245	I Find It Hard To Relax <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ43 <i>NUM</i>	246	Person Doesn't Know Whom To Count On <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ44 <i>NUM</i>	247	My Life Is Happy <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ45 <i>NUM</i>	248	I Have A Physical Handicap <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ46 <i>NUM</i>	249	Children Should Have Play/Good Clothes <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ47 <i>NUM</i>	250	Other People Don't Understand How I Feel <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ48 <i>NUM</i>	251	A Five Year Old Who Wets His Bed Is Bad <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ49 <i>NUM</i>	252	Children Should Be Quiet And Listen <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ50 <i>NUM</i>	253	Have Close Friends In My Neighborhood <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MQ51 <i>NUM</i>	254	My Family Fights A Lot	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ52 <i>NUM</i>	255	I Have Headaches	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ53 <i>NUM</i>	256	As A Child I Was Abused	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ54 <i>NUM</i>	257	I Do Not Like To Be Touched By Others	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
MQ55 <i>NUM</i>	258	People Who Ask For Help Are Weak	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ56 <i>NUM</i>	259	I Do Not Laugh Very Much <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ57 <i>NUM</i>	260	I Have Several Close Friends <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ58 <i>NUM</i>	261	I Have Fears No One Knows About <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ59 <i>NUM</i>	262	My Family Has Problems Getting Along <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ60 <i>NUM</i>	263	Life Often Seems Useless To Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ61 <i>NUM</i>	264	Child Should Be Potty Trained By Age One <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ62 <i>NUM</i>	265	People Do Not Understand Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ63 <i>NUM</i>	266	I Often Feel Worthless <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ64 <i>NUM</i>	267	Other People Have Made My Life Unhappy <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ65 <i>NUM</i>	268	Sometimes I Don't Know Why I Act As I Do <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ66 <i>NUM</i>	269	I Have Many Personal Problems <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ67 <i>NUM</i>	270	I Have A Child Who Often Hurts Himself <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ68 <i>NUM</i>	271	I Often Feel Very Upset <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ69 <i>NUM</i>	272	My Life Is Good <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ70 <i>NUM</i>	273	A Home Should Be Spotless <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ71 <i>NUM</i>	274	I Am Easily Upset By My Problems <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ72 <i>NUM</i>	275	My Parents Did Not Understand Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ73 <i>NUM</i>	276	Many Things In Life Make Me Angry <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ74 <i>NUM</i>	277	My Child Has Special Problems <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ75 <i>NUM</i>	278	Children Should Be Seen And Not Heard <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ76 <i>NUM</i>	279	It Is Important For Children To Read <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ77 <i>NUM</i>	280	I Am Often Depressed <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ78 <i>NUM</i>	281	I Am Often Upset <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ79 <i>NUM</i>	282	People Don't Get Along With Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ80 <i>NUM</i>	283	Good Child Keeps Toys/Clothes Neat <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ81 <i>NUM</i>	284	Child Should Always Make Parents Happy <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ82 <i>NUM</i>	285	Occasionally I Enjoy Not Care Of Child <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ83 <i>NUM</i>	286	Children Should Always Be Neat <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ84 <i>NUM</i>	287	I Have A Child Who Is Slow <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ85 <i>NUM</i>	288	Parent Must Punish To Control Child <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ86 <i>NUM</i>	289	Children Should Never Cause Trouble <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ87 <i>NUM</i>	290	Usually Punish My Child When Crying <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ88 <i>NUM</i>	291	A Child Needs Very Strict Rules <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ89 <i>NUM</i>	292	Child Never Go Against Parents' Orders <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ90 <i>NUM</i>	293	I Often Feel Better Than Others <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ91 <i>NUM</i>	294	As A Child I Was Often Afraid <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ92 <i>NUM</i>	295	Children Always Be Quiet And Polite <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ93 <i>NUM</i>	296	I Am Often Upset And Do Not Know Why <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ94 <i>NUM</i>	297	My Daily Work Upsets Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ95 <i>NUM</i>	298	Sometimes Fear My Child Will Not Love Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ96 <i>NUM</i>	299	I Often Feel Very Alone <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ97 <i>NUM</i>	300	People Should Not Show Anger <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ98 <i>NUM</i>	301	I Often Feel Alone <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ99 <i>NUM</i>	302	Right Now I Am Deeply In Love <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ100 <i>NUM</i>	303	My Family Has Many Problems <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
MQ101 <i>NUM</i>	304	Other People Have Made My Life Hard <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ102 <i>NUM</i>	305	I Laugh Some Almost Every Day <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ103 <i>NUM</i>	306	Sometimes Worry My Needs Will Not Be Met <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ104 <i>NUM</i>	307	I Often Feel Afraid <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
MQ105 <i>NUM</i>	308	Person Should Keep Business To Himself <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Agree 2 Disagree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
MQ106 <i>NUM</i>	309	As Child I Was Knocked Around By Parents	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		1	Agree
		2	Disagree
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ1 <i>NUM</i>	310	Discuss An Issue Calmly	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ2 <i>NUM</i>	311	Get Info To Back Up Their Side Of Things	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
FAMQ3 <i>NUM</i>	312	Bring In Someone To Help Settle Things
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing
FAMQ4 <i>NUM</i>	313	Insult Or Swear At You
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing
FAMQ5 <i>NUM</i>	314	Sulk And/Or Refuse To Talk About It
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
FAMQ6	315	Stomp Out Of The Room Or House	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ7	316	Cry	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ8	317	Do Or Say Something To Spite You	
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
FAMQ9 <i>NUM</i>	318	Threaten To Hit/Throw Something At You
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing
FAMQ10 <i>NUM</i>	319	Throw, Smash, Hit Or Kick Something
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing
FAMQ11 <i>NUM</i>	320	Throw Something At You
		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
------	----------	----------------------

FAMQ12	321	Push, Grab Or Shove You
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing

FAMQ13	322	Slap Or Spank You
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing

FAMQ14	323	Kick, Bite, Or Hit You With A Fist
<i>NUM</i>		<u>Value</u> <u>Label</u>
		0 Never
		1 Once
		2 Twice
		3 3-10 times
		4 11-20 times
		5 More than 20 times
		6 Don't know
		7 N/A
		8 Refused
		9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION	
FAMQ15 <i>NUM</i>	324	Hit You Or Try To Hit You With Something	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ16 <i>NUM</i>	325	Beat You Up	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing
FAMQ17 <i>NUM</i>	326	Burn Or Scald You	
		<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>
		0	Never
		1	Once
		2	Twice
		3	3-10 times
		4	11-20 times
		5	More than 20 times
		6	Don't know
		7	N/A
		8	Refused
		9	Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION																						
FAMQ18	327	Threaten You With A Knife Or Gun																						
<i>NUM</i>		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Value</u></th> <th><u>Label</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>Never</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>Once</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Twice</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3-10 times</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>11-20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>More than 20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Don't know</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>N/A</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Missing</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>	0	Never	1	Once	2	Twice	3	3-10 times	4	11-20 times	5	More than 20 times	6	Don't know	7	N/A	8	Refused	9	Missing
<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>																							
0	Never																							
1	Once																							
2	Twice																							
3	3-10 times																							
4	11-20 times																							
5	More than 20 times																							
6	Don't know																							
7	N/A																							
8	Refused																							
9	Missing																							
FAMQ19	328	Use A Knife Or Gun																						
<i>NUM</i>		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Value</u></th> <th><u>Label</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>Never</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>Once</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Twice</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3-10 times</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>11-20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>More than 20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Don't know</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>N/A</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Missing</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>	0	Never	1	Once	2	Twice	3	3-10 times	4	11-20 times	5	More than 20 times	6	Don't know	7	N/A	8	Refused	9	Missing
<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>																							
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5	More than 20 times																							
6	Don't know																							
7	N/A																							
8	Refused																							
9	Missing																							
FAMQ20	329	Parent Physically Punish When Undeserved																						
<i>NUM</i>		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Value</u></th> <th><u>Label</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>Never</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>Once</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Twice</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3-10 times</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>11-20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>More than 20 times</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Don't know</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>N/A</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>Missing</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Label</u>	0	Never	1	Once	2	Twice	3	3-10 times	4	11-20 times	5	More than 20 times	6	Don't know	7	N/A	8	Refused	9	Missing
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5	More than 20 times																							
6	Don't know																							
7	N/A																							
8	Refused																							
9	Missing																							

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
RELQ1 <i>NUM</i>	330	Special Person Around When I Am In Need <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ2 <i>NUM</i>	331	Person With Whom Can Share Joys/Sorrows <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ3 <i>NUM</i>	332	My Family Really Tries To Help Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ4 <i>NUM</i>	333	Get Emotional Help/Support From Family <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ5 <i>NUM</i>	334	Have Person Who Source Of Comfort For Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
RELQ6 <i>NUM</i>	335	My Friends Really Try To Help Me <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ7 <i>NUM</i>	336	Can Count On Friends When Things Wrong <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ8 <i>NUM</i>	337	Can Talk About Problems With My Family <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ9 <i>NUM</i>	338	Friends With Whom Can Share Joys/Sorrows <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ10 <i>NUM</i>	339	Person Who Cares About My Feelings <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
RELQ11 <i>NUM</i>	340	Family Willing To Help Me Make Decisions <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
RELQ12 <i>NUM</i>	341	Can Talk About My Problems With Friends <u>Value</u> <u>Label</u> 1 Strongly disagree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 N/A 8 Refused 9 Missing
INTERV <i>DATE</i>	342	Beginning Interview Date In Neighborhood
CHLDCBRD <i>NUM</i>	343	Child Care Burden
IMPOVER <i>NUM</i>	344	Impoverishment
INSTAB <i>NUM</i>	345	Instability
NEIGHQUA <i>NUM</i>	346	Neighborhood Quality Scale
DISORDER <i>NUM</i>	347	Perceived Disorder Scale
FAVAIL <i>NUM</i>	348	Facility Availability Scale
RETALIAT <i>NUM</i>	349	Lack Of Control Of Children
CAP_ABUS <i>NUM</i>	350	CAP-A Abuse Scale
CAP_DIST <i>NUM</i>	351	CAP-A Distress Scale
CAP_RIGD <i>NUM</i>	352	CAP-A Rigidity Scale

NAME	POSITION	VARIABLE INFORMATION
CAP_UNHP <i>NUM</i>	353	CAP-A Unhappiness Scale
CAP_PFAM <i>NUM</i>	354	CAP-A Problems With Family Scale
CAP_PCHS <i>NUM</i>	355	CAP-A Problems With Child & Self Scale
CAP_POTH <i>NUM</i>	356	CAP-A Problems With Others Scale
MALTRATE <i>NUM</i>	357	Child Maltreatment Rate
CTS_REAS <i>NUM</i>	358	CTS: Reasoning Scale
CTS_VERB <i>NUM</i>	359	CTS: Verbal Aggression Scale
CTS_VI <i>NUM</i>	360	CTS: Violence Scale
CTS_MVI <i>NUM</i>	361	CTS: Minor Violence Scale
CTS_SVI <i>NUM</i>	362	CTS: Severe Violence Scale
CTS_VSVI <i>NUM</i>	363	CTS: Very Severe Violence Scale
FAMILY <i>NUM</i>	364	MSPSS: Family Scale
FRIENDS <i>NUM</i>	365	MSPSS: Friends Scale
SIGNFT <i>NUM</i>	366	MSPSS: Significant Other Scale

APPENDICES

Appendix A: Neighborhood Environment for Children Rating Scales

CENSUS TRACT _____ INTERVIEWER : _____ (Date)
BLOCK GROUP 01 ENTER 1 : _____ / / (Date)
ID _____ ENTER 2 : _____ / / (Date)

Neighborhood Environment For Children Rating Scales

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

After you have read the informed consent letter, had it signed and placed it in a blue confidential envelope, proceed with the interview by beginning with the following questions.

(SECTION I)

- _____ 1. On the map, would you please show me where you would draw your neighborhood's boundaries. (Show respondent map and indicate where their house is located.)
- _____ 2. Does your neighborhood have a name?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't know 7. N/A
8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO SKIP TO QUESTION #4

3. What is the name for your neighborhood?
(Interviewer fill in the name) _____
4. How long have you lived in this neighborhood?
(If you have moved in and out, how long have you lived in this neighborhood since the last time you moved in?)
_____ (years) _____ (months) 66. Don't know 77. N/A
88. Refused 99. Missing
5. Why did you move to this neighborhood?

6. As things look to you now, about how many years would you like to live in this neighborhood?
_____ (years) _____ (months) 66. Don't know 77. N/A
88. Refused 98. As long as possible
99. Forever
- _____ 7. Did you grow up in this neighborhood?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
8. Refused 9. Missing

(SECTION 11)

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD A.

"I AM GOING TO READ SEVERAL STATEMENTS ABOUT YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD. USING THE SCALE ON CARD A. AS I READ EACH ONE, TELL ME WHETHER YOU WOULD SAY IT IS MOSTLY FALSE OR MOSTLY TRUE, WITH 1 BEING *MOSTLY FALSE* AND 10 BEING *MOSTLY TRUE*."

MOSTLY FALSE

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

MOSTLY TRUE

9

10

(66 Don't know)

(88 Refused)

(99 Missing)

- ___ 1. My neighborhood is a good place to live.
- ___ 2. My neighborhood is a good place to raise children.
- ___ 3. My neighbors and I generally think alike about child rearing.
- ___ 4. Most of the people in the neighborhood are renters.
- ___ 5. The people moving into the neighborhood in the past year or so are good for the neighborhood.
- ___ 6. I would like to move out of this neighborhood.
- ___ 7. When the weather is nice, the people living on my street visit with one another outside.
- ___ 8. The people in my neighborhood visit with one another in their homes.
- ___ 9. The people in my neighborhood loan things to one another.
- ___ 10. The people in my neighborhood make sure other's homes are safe when someone is away.
- ___ 11. On Halloween, most of the children living in my neighborhood go trick-or-treating in my neighborhood.
- ___ 12. People move in and out of my neighborhood a lot.
- ___ 13. There are some children in the neighborhood that I do not want my children to play with.
- ___ 14. Neighbors should mind their own business about their neighbor's children.
- ___ 15. The people moving into the neighborhood in the past year or so are bad for the neighborhood.
- ___ 16. I disagree with the way my neighbors discipline their children.
- ___ 17. When I was a child, someone would verbally correct my behavior if my parents weren't around.
- ___ 18. Nowadays another adult will verbally correct a child's behavior if the parents are not around.
- ___ 19. Too many children in this neighborhood are allowed to run wild.
- ___ 20. Parents in this neighborhood take good care of their children.

- ___ 21. Many parents in this neighborhood disagree with their children's teachers about discipline.
- ___ 22. For the most part, the police come within a reasonable amount of time when they are called.
- ___ 23. There is too much traffic in my neighborhood.
- ___ 24. There are enough bus stops in my neighborhood.
- ___ 25. My neighborhood is conveniently located in the city.
- ___ 26. If I had to move out of this neighborhood, I would be sorry to leave.
- ___ 27. Any adult has the right to verbally correct a neighborhood child if the parents are not around.
- ___ 28. Children in this neighborhood might yell or swear at someone who verbally corrects their behavior
- ___ 29. Parents in this neighborhood might yell or swear at someone who verbally corrects their children.
- ___ 30. Children in this neighborhood might retaliate physically against a neighbor who verbally corrects their behavior.
- ___ 31. Teenagers in this neighborhood might retaliate physically against a neighbor who verbally corrects their behavior.
- ___ 32. Parents might retaliate physically against a neighbor who verbally corrects their child.
- ___ 33. Parents around here get angry if a neighbor verbally corrects their children
- ___ 34. Most families have lived in this neighborhood for a long time.

(SECTION III)

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD B.

"IN GENERAL, IF CHILDREN WHO WERE 5-6 YEARS OLD WERE IN THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS, HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT AN ADULT IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD WOULD INTERVENE WITH / BEING NOT LIKELY AND 10 BEING VERY LIKELY?"

[NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWER: Be sure respondent remembers that each item refers to a 5-6 year old child and the response reflects whether an adult would intervene]

NOT LIKELY										VERY LIKELY
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										(66 Don't Know) (88 Refused) (99 Missing)

- _____ 1. If a child 5-6 years old is **wandering by himself/herself**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 2. If a child 5-6 years old **falls off his/her bicycle and is crying**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 3. If a child 5-6 years old is **being spanked by an adult in the street**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 4. If a child 5-6 years old **hits another child of the same age**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 5. If a child 5-6 years old **picks flowers out of someone else's yard**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 6. If a child 5-6 years old **throws rocks or something at a dog**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 7. If a child 5-6 years old **throws rocks or something at another child**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 8. If a child 5-6 years old **spray paints or writes on a car or building.**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 9. If a child 5-6 years old **is left at home alone during the day**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 10. If a child 5-6 years old **is left at home during the evening**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 11. If a child 5-6 years old **has a hold of a gun**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 12. If a child 5-6 years old **is playing with matches**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.
- _____ 13. If a child 5-6 years old **is shoplifting**
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.

14. If a child 5-6 years old has hold of a knife
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.

15. If a child 5-6 years old is taking something out of a neighbor's house, garage or yard
How likely is it that an adult in the neighborhood would intervene.

(SECTION IV)

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD C.

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THE THINGS THAT EXIST IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD. I WILL ASK YOU IF YOU OR MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY USE THEM, AND WHAT YOU THINK ABOUT THEIR QUALITY, WITH 1 BEING *VERY BAD* AND 10 BEING *EXCELLENT*."

VERY BAD

EXCELLENT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 (66 Don't Know)
 (77 N/A)
 (88 Refused)
 (99 Missing)

_____ 1.a. Is there a **DAY CARE CENTER** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?
 _____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 2.a. Is there a **PLAYGROUND OR PARK** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?
 _____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 3. a. Is there a **RECREATION CENTER** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?
 _____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 4.a. Is there a **SUPERMARKET/LARGE CHAIN GROCERY STORE** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 5.a. Is there a **CONVENIENCE STORE** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 6.a. Is there a **PHARMACY OR DRUG STORE** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 7.a. Is there a **CLINIC OR DOCTOR'S OFFICE WHERE YOU CAN TAKE YOUR CHILD**
 nearby?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 8.a. Is there a **LAUNDROMAT** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 9.a. Is there a **DRY CLEANERS** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 10. a. Is there a **BANK** in your neighborhood?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 11. a. Is there a **CHECK CASHING FACILITY**(place where you can cash a check), not at a bank in your neighborhood?

1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
 IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
 1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
 8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 12. a. Is there a **ELEMENTARY SCHOOL** in your neighborhood?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
8. Refused 9. Missing

_____ 13. a. Is there a **LIBRARY** in your neighborhood?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7. N/A
8. Refused 9. Missing

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED, OR MISSING, SKIP TO NEXT RESOURCE
IF YES,

_____ b. How would you rate its quality?

_____ c. Have you used this in the past 2 months?
1. Yes 2. No 6. Don't Know 7.
8. Refused 9. Missing

(SECTION V)**I WOULD LIKE TO ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT KNOWING YOUR NEIGHBORS.**

(666 Don't Know)

(777 N/A)

(888 Refused)

(999 Missing)

- _____ 1. How many people in your neighborhood do you know by name?
- _____ 2. How many of your children's friends do you know?
- _____ 3. How many of your children's friends parents do you know?
- _____ 4. How many people in your neighborhood do you visit with in each others homes?
- _____ 5. How many of your relatives live in your neighborhood?
- _____ 6. How many of your friends live in your neighborhood?

(SECTION VI)

"WITHIN THE PAST 2 MONTHS, HAVE YOU OR OTHERS IN YOUR FAMILY PARTICIPATED IN THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES (not necessarily in your neighborhood)?"

- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|-------|---------------|------------|--|--|--|
| _____ | 1. Block club meeting | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 2. Church or Religious service | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 3. Church (or other Religious) club or activity (outside of religious services) | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 4. Parenting classes/parent support groups | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 5. Athletic team | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 6. Library story hour, book club or reading program | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 7. P.T.A. or Parent Meeting at child's school | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 8. Scouting (Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Cub Scouts) or Boy's or Girl's Clubs | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 9. Recreation program at YMCA, or other Neighborhood Center or program. | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 10. Neighborhood or Block Watch. | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |
| _____ | 11. Citizens committees or local political groups. | | | | | | |
| | 1. Yes | 2. No | 6. Don't know | 7. N/A | | | |
| | | | 8. Refused | 9. Missing | | | |

(SECTION VII)

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD D.

"PLEASE TELL ME IF THE FOLLOWING THINGS OCCUR IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD ON A SCALE FROM 1 TO 10 WITH 1 BEING RARELY AND 10 BEING FREQUENTLY."

RARELY					FREQUENTLY				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(66 Don't know)
 (77 N/A)
 (88 Refused)
 (99 Missing)

- ___ 1. Litter or trash on the sidewalks and streets
- ___ 2. Graffiti on buildings and walls
- ___ 3. Abandoned cars
- ___ 4. Vacant, abandoned, or boarded up buildings
- ___ 5. Drug dealers or users hanging around
- ___ 6. Drunks hanging around
- ___ 7. Unemployed adults loitering
- ___ 8. Young adults loitering
- ___ 9. Gang activity
- ___ 10. Houses and yards not kept up
- ___ 11. Absentee landlords
- ___ 12. Disorderly or misbehaving groups of young children (younger than teenagers)
- ___ 13. Disorderly or misbehaving groups of teenagers
- ___ 14. Disorderly or misbehaving groups of adults
- ___ 15. Racial slurs or attacks

(SECTION VIII)

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD E.

"HOW WORRIED ARE YOU ABOUT THE FOLLOWING THINGS IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD ON A SCALE OF 1 TO 10 WITH 1 BEING NOT WORRIED AT ALL AND 10 BEING VERY WORRIED."

NOT WORRIED
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 VERY WORRIED

(66 Don't know)
(88 Refused)
(99 Missing)

- _____ 1. Having property damaged
- _____ 2. Having property stolen
- _____ 3. Walking alone during the day
- _____ 4. Walking alone after dark
- _____ 5. Letting children go outside alone during the day
- _____ 6. Letting children go outside alone during the evening
- _____ 7. Being robbed during the day
- _____ 8. Being robbed at night
- _____ 9. Being raped
 [PROBE: If a male respondent comments he cannot be raped,
 probe to include someone in his family.]
- _____ 10. Being mugged or beaten up
- _____ 11. Having a child sexually abused by a stranger
- _____ 12. Having a child sexually abused by someone they know
- _____ 13. Having children kidnapped
- _____ 14. Being murdered
- _____ 15. Being harassed by persons of another race or ethnic group

**(SECTION IX)
HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD F**

_____ 1. On a scale of 1 to 10, in general, would you say that your neighborhood has changed for the better, has changed for the worse, or has stayed about the same in the past couple of years?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Changed for the worse Stayed the same Changed for the better

2. Why?

3. Are there any other comments you would like to make about your neighborhood?

**HAND RESPONDENT INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE.
TURN TO YOUR NOTEBOOK FOR INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE ITEMS.**

Appendix B: Child Abuse Potential Inventory, modified

The modified version of the Child Abuse Potential Inventory appeared in Korbin et al.'s survey as Section I. Personal Opinions of the Confidential Individual Questionnaire.

Census Tract _____

INTERVIEWER : _____ / /
(Date)

BLOCK GROUP _____

ENTER 1 : _____ / /
(Date)

ID _____

ENTER 2 : _____ / /
(Date)

CONFIDENTIAL INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

PLEASE FILL IN THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS.

I. PERSONAL OPINIONS

We would like your opinion about yourself on a number of statements that have been used in many cities and studies. As I read each statement along with you, please determine if you agree or disagree with the statement. If you "AGREE" with a statement, circle *A* for agree. If you "DISAGREE" with a statement, circle *DA* for disagree.

While it sometimes may be difficult to fully agree or disagree with a particular statement, you should circle the answer that best represents your attitudes, feelings, and/or beliefs.

Please try to respond to all of the statements.

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|----|
| 1. | I have always been strong and healthy | A | DA |
| 2. | I like most people | A | DA |
| 3. | I am a confused person | A | DA |
| 4. | I do not trust most people | A | DA |
| 5. | People expect too much from me | A | DA |
| 6. | Children should never be bad | A | DA |
| 7. | I am often mixed up | A | DA |
| 8. | You cannot depend on others | A | DA |
| 9. | I am a happy person | A | DA |
| 10. | I am often angry inside | A | DA |
| 11. | Sometimes I feel all alone in the world | A | DA |
| 12. | Everything in a home should always be in its place | A | DA |
| 13. | Knives are dangerous for children | A | DA |
| 14. | I often feel rejected | A | DA |
| 15. | I am often lonely inside | A | DA |
| 16. | Little boys should never learn sissy games | A | DA |
| 17. | I often feel very frustrated | A | DA |
| 18. | Children should never disobey | A | DA |
| 19. | Sometimes I fear that I will lose control of myself | A | DA |
| 20. | I sometimes wish that my father would have loved me more | A | DA |

21.	I have a child who is clumsy	A	DA
22.	My telephone number is unlisted	A	DA
23.	I sometimes worry that I will not have enough to eat	A	DA
24.	I have never wanted to hurt someone else	A	DA
25.	I am an unlucky person	A	DA
26.	I am usually a quiet person	A	DA
27.	Children are pests	A	DA
28.	Things have usually gone against me in life	A	DA
29.	Picking up a baby whenever he cries spoils him	A	DA
30.	I have a child who is bad	A	DA
31.	I sometimes feel worthless	A	DA
32.	My parents did not really care about me	A	DA
33.	I am sometimes very sad	A	DA
34.	Children are really little adults	A	DA
35.	I often feel worried	A	DA
36.	A child should never talk back	A	DA
37.	I am often easily upset	A	DA
38.	I am often worried inside	A	DA
39.	People have caused me a lot of pain	A	DA
40.	Children should stay clean	A	DA
41.	I have a child who gets into trouble a lot	A	DA
42.	I find it hard to relax	A	DA
43.	These days a person doesn't really know on whom one can count	A	DA
44.	My life is happy	A	DA
45.	I have a physical handicap	A	DA
46.	Children should have play clothes and good clothes	A	DA
47.	Other people do not understand how I feel	A	DA
48.	A five year old who wets his bed is bad	A	DA
49.	Children should be quiet and listen	A	DA
50.	I have several close friends in my neighborhood	A	DA
51.	My family fights a lot	A	DA
52.	I have headaches	A	DA
53.	As a child I was abused	A	DA
54.	I do not like to be touched by others	A	DA
55.	People who ask for help are weak	A	DA

56.	I do not laugh very much	A	DA
57.	I have several close friends	A	DA
58.	I have fears no one knows about	A	DA
59.	My family has problems getting along	A	DA
60.	Life often seems useless to me	A	DA
61.	A child should be potty trained by the time he's one year old	A	DA
62.	People do not understand me	A	DA
63.	I often feel worthless	A	DA
64.	Other people have made my life unhappy	A	DA
65.	Sometimes I do not know why I act as I do	A	DA
66.	I have many personal problems	A	DA
67.	I have a child who often hurts himself	A	DA
68.	I often feel very upset	A	DA
69.	My life is good	A	DA
70.	A home should be spotless	A	DA
71.	I am easily upset by my problems	A	DA
72.	My parents did not understand me	A	DA
73.	Many things in life make me angry	A	DA
74.	My child has special problems	A	DA
75.	Children should be seen and not heard	A	DA
76.	It is important for children to read	A	DA
77.	I am often depressed	A	DA
78.	I am often upset	A	DA
79.	People don't get along with me	A	DA
80.	A good child keeps his toys and clothes neat and orderly	A	DA
81.	Children should always make their parents happy	A	DA
82.	Occasionally, I enjoy not having to take care of my child	A	DA
83.	Children should always be neat	A	DA
84.	I have a child who is slow	A	DA
85.	A parent must use punishment if he wants to control a child's behavior	A	DA
86.	Children should never cause trouble	A	DA
87.	I usually punish my child when it is crying	A	DA
88.	A child needs very strict rules	A	DA
89.	Children should never go against their parents' orders	A	DA
90.	I often feel better than others	A	DA

- | | | | |
|------|--|---|----|
| 91. | As a child I was often afraid | A | DA |
| 92. | Children should always be quiet and polite | A | DA |
| 93. | I am often upset and do not know why | A | DA |
| 94. | My daily work upsets me | A | DA |
| 95. | I sometimes fear that my children will not love me | A | DA |
| 96. | I often feel very alone | A | DA |
| 97. | People should not show anger | A | DA |
| 98. | I often feel alone | A | DA |
| 99. | Right now, I am deeply in love | A | DA |
| 100. | My family has many problems | A | DA |
| 101. | Other people have made my life hard | A | DA |
| 102. | I laugh some almost every day | A | DA |
| 103. | I sometimes worry that my needs will not be met | A | DA |
| 104. | I often feel afraid | A | DA |
| 105. | A person should keep his business to himself | A | DA |
| 106. | As a child I was knocked around by my parents | A | DA |

Appendix C: Conflict Tactics Scale, modified

The modified version of the Conflict Tactics Scale appeared in Korbin et al.'s survey as Section II. Family Interaction of the Confidential Individual Questionnaire.

II. FAMILY INTERACTION

No matter how well families get along, there are times when people disagree about decisions, get annoyed about something another person does, or have disagreements or fights because they're in a bad mood or for some other reason. People use different ways of trying to settle differences.

Here is a list of some things that your parents might have done when they had a disagreement with you when you were growing up, that is, up to the time you finished high school. For each one, please circle how often would they do this.

NEVER	ONCE	TWICE	3-10 TIMES	11-20 TIMES	MORE THAN 20 TIMES
-------	------	-------	---------------	----------------	--------------------------

How often would they:

Discuss an issue calmly	0	1	2	3	4	5
Get information to back up their side of things	0	1	2	3	4	5
Bring in or try to bring in someone to help settle things	0	1	2	3	4	5
Insult or swear at you	0	1	2	3	4	5
Sulk and/or refuse to talk about it	0	1	2	3	4	5
Stomp out of the room or house	0	1	2	3	4	5
Cry	0	1	2	3	4	5
Do or say something to spite you	0	1	2	3	4	5
Threaten to hit or throw something at you ..	0	1	2	3	4	5
Throw, smash, hit or kick something	0	1	2	3	4	5
Throw something at you	0	1	2	3	4	5
Push, grab or shove you	0	1	2	3	4	5
Slap or spank you	0	1	2	3	4	5

NEVER	ONCE	TWICE	3-10 TIMES	11-20 TIMES	MORE THAN 20 TIMES
-------	------	-------	---------------	----------------	--------------------------

14.	Kick, bite, or hit you with a fist	0	1	2	3	4	5
15.	Hit you or try to hit you with something	0	1	2	3	4	5
16.	Beat you up	0	1	2	3	4	5
17.	Burn or scald you	0	1	2	3	4	5
18.	Threaten you with a knife or gun	0	1	2	3	4	5
19.	Use a knife or gun	0	1	2	3	4	5
20.	Did either of your parents use physical punishment when you felt you didn't deserve it?	0	1	2	3	4	5

Appendix D: Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support

The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support appeared in Korbin et al.'s survey as Section III. Relationships of the Confidential Individual Questionnaire.

III. RELATIONSHIPS

Please mark your answers to the following questions about your relationships with friends and family with *1* being “**STRONGLY DISAGREE**” and *5* being “**STRONGLY AGREE**”

		STRONGLY DISAGREE			STRONGLY AGREE
1.	There is a special person who is around when I am in need	1	2	3	4 5
2.	There is a special person with whom I can share my joys and sorrows	1	2	3	4 5
3.	My family really tries to help me	1	2	3	4 5
4.	I get the emotional help and support I need from my family	1	2	3	4 5
5.	I have a special person who is a real source of comfort for me	1	2	3	4 5
6.	My friends really try to help me	1	2	3	4 5
7.	I can count on my friends when things go wrong . . .	1	2	3	4 5
8.	I can talk about my problems with my family	1	2	3	4 5
9.	I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows	1	2	3	4 5
10.	There is a special person in my life who cares about my feelings	1	2	3	4 5
11.	My family is willing to help me make decisions	1	2	3	4 5
12.	I can talk about my problems with my friends	1	2	3	4 5

Appendix E: Demographic Questionnaire

Census Tract _____
 Block Group _____
 ID _____

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

I WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT THE PEOPLE LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD.

- ___ 1. How many children between 0 and 6 years of age live in the household?
- ___ 2. How many children between 7 and 11 years of age live in the household?
- ___ 3. How many children between 12 and 17 years of age live in the household?
- ___ 4. How many adults (over 18) live in the household?
- ___ 5. May I ask your age? (Fill in years)
 or 66. Don't Know 77. N/A
 88. Refused 99. Missing
- ___ 6. May I ask your marital status?
 1. Married 2. Single 3. Divorced 4. Separated
 5. Widowed 6. Never Married 8. Refused 9. Missing
- ___ 7. Were you employed during the past year?
 1. Yes 2. No *3. Homemaker*
 7. N/A 8. Refused 9. Missing
- 8. If yes, what type of work did you do?

- ___ 9. If yes, were you employed
 1. Full-time, all-year 2. Part-time, all-year 3. Full-time, part of year
 4. Part-time, part of year 7. N/A 8. Refused 9. Missing

ASK QUESTIONS 10-13 AND 15 ONLY IF MARRIED.

- ___ 10. What is your spouse's age? (00 if not married)

-
11. Was your spouse employed during the past year?
 1. Yes 2. No 3. Homemaker
 7. N/A 8. Refused 9. Missing
12. If yes, what kind of work did he/she do?
-
13. Was your spouse employed:
 1. Full-time, all-year 2. Part-time, all-year 3. Full-time, part of year
 4. Part-time, part of year 7. N/A 8. Refused 9. Missing
14. What is the last grade (educational level) you completed in school?
 01. Less than 8th grade 07. GED
 02. 8th grade 08. Technical School/Business School
 03. 9th grade 09. Some College
 04. 10th grade 10. 2-year degree
 05. 11th grade 11. 4-year degree/College graduate
 06. 12th/High School Diploma 12. Graduate School/Professional School
 77. Don't Know 88. Refused
 99. Missing
15. What is the last grade (educational level) your spouse completed in school?
16. Do you:
 1. Own your house 2. Rent your house
 3. Rent an apartment 4. Live with someone else but not pay rent

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD J

_____ 17. Would you mind telling which range comes closest to your total family income last year. [Include wages, government checks, pensions, dividends, alimony, interest, etc.]

- | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|------------|
| 01. | \$0 - 5,000 per year | 66. | Don't Know |
| 02. | \$5,001 - 7,500 per year | 77. | N/A |
| 03. | \$7,501 - 10,000 per year | 88. | Refused |
| 04. | \$10,001 - 12,500 per year | 99. | Missing |
| 05. | \$12,501 - 15,000 per year | | |
| 06. | \$15,001 - 20,000 per year | | |
| 07. | \$20,001 - 25,000 per year | | |
| 08. | \$25,001 - 30,000 per year | | |
| 09. | \$30,001 - 35,000 per year | | |
| 10. | \$35,001 - 40,000 per year | | |
| 11. | \$40,001 - 50,000 per year | | |
| 12. | \$50,001 - 60,000 per year | | |
| 13. | \$60,001 - 75,000 per year | | |
| 14. | \$75,001 - 100,000 per year | | |
| 15. | \$100,000 - or more per year | | |

_____ 18. Gender of respondent (observed)
1. Female 2. Male

_____ 19. Race of respondent (observed)
1. African American
2. European American
3. Hispanic/Latino
4. Asian American
5. Native American
6. Unsure/Other

“THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME”

GIVE RESPONDENT INFORMANT FEE
HAVE RESPONDENT INITIAL RECEIPT

“OUR PROJECT WILL BE RECONTACTING A RANDOM GROUP OF PEOPLE WHO WERE INTERVIEWED FOR ADDITIONAL INTERVIEWS. MAY WE CONTACT YOU AGAIN TO EXPLAIN THE NEXT PART OF OUR PROJECT? AT THAT TIME YOU CAN DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT TO PARTICIPATE”

_____ NO: Thank respondent again for his/her time.

_____ YES: Provide respondent with form to be recontacted.

Appendix F: Opinions about Child Maltreatment Questionnaire

Census Tract _____
 Block Group _____
 ID _____

OPINIONS ABOUT CHILD MALTREATMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

SOME PEOPLE ARE CONCERNED WITH CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN THIS COUNTRY. I DO NOT WANT TO ASK YOU ABOUT SPECIFIC CASES OF CHILD ABUSE, BUT YOUR OPINION ABOUT THE ISSUE.

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD G.

1. On a scale of 1-10, do you think that there is more, less, or about the same amount of child abuse and neglect in your neighborhood than in other neighborhoods with 1 being less and 10 being more?

LESS					ABOUT THE SAME					MORE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Why:

2. Can you list 3 things that you would consider child abuse and neglect?

1.

2.

3.

3. Do you think that the government can do anything about child abuse and neglect?

____ Yes: If so, what:

____ No: If not, why not?

4. Do you think that neighbors can do anything about child abuse and neglect?

____ Yes: If so, what:

____ No: If not, why not:

5. Which of the following things are likely to contribute to child abuse and neglect with 1 being "CONTRIBUTE NOTHING" and 10 being "CONTRIBUTE A LOT"

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD H

CONTRIBUTES NOTHING

CONTRIBUTES A LOT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- ___ a. Drugs
- ___ b. Alcohol
- ___ c. Stress
- ___ d. Poverty
- ___ e. Unemployment
- ___ f. Divorce
- ___ g. Single parents
- ___ h. Teen parents
- ___ i. Lack of family values
- ___ j. Lack of religion
- ___ k. Abuse or neglect in parents' own childhoods
- ___ l. Psychological or emotional problems
- ___ m. Lack of knowledge about raising children

6. I am going to read you a brief list of statements. Please indicate your opinion on a scale of 1-10, with 1 being "DISAGREE" and 10 being "AGREE".

HAVE RESPONDENT TURN TO CARD I

DISAGREE

AGREE

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

___ a. Anyone could abuse a child.

___ b. Most parents who abuse or neglect their children are basically good parents under stress.

___ c. Spanking is not child abuse.

___ d. Sometimes children need to be spanked or physically disciplined.

___ e. Children are difficult to raise.

Appendix G: Calculation of Summary Variables

Neighborhood Process	Core Variables	Calculation
Neighborhood quality NEIGHQUA	S2Q1, S2Q2, S2Q5, S2Q6*, S2Q13*, S2Q15*, S2Q22, S2Q23*, S2Q24, S2Q25, S2Q26	Score=mean; * need to be reverse coded before computing mean
Neighborhood facilities FAVAIL	S4Q1A, S4Q2A, S4Q3A, S4Q4A, S4Q5A, S4Q6A, S4Q7A, S4Q8A, S4Q9A, S4Q10A, S4Q11A, S4Q12A, S4Q13A	Recodes performed as follows: (1=10) (2=1) Score=mean of recoded variables
Disorder and deterioration DISORDER	S7Q1, S7Q2, S7Q3, S7Q4, S7Q5, S7Q6, S7Q7, S7Q8, S7Q9, S7Q10, S7Q11, S7Q12, S7Q13, S7Q14	Score=mean
Lack of control of children RETALIAT	S2Q28, S2Q29, S2Q30, S2Q31, S2Q32, S2Q33	Score=mean
Individual Level Controls		
Conflict Tactics Scale (CTS): Reasoning Scale CTS_REAS	FAM1, FAM2, FAM3	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
CTS: Verbal Aggression Scale CTS_VERB	FAM4, FAM5, FAM6, FAM8, FAM9, FAM10	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
CTS: Violence Scale CTS_VI	FAM11, FAM12, FAM13, FAM14, FAM15, FAM16, FAM17, FAM18, FAM19	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
CTS: Minor Violence Scale CTS_MVI	FAM11, FAM12, FAM13	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
Individual Level Controls	Core Variables	Calculation

CTS: Severe Violence Scale CTS_SVI	FAM14, FAM15, FAM16, FAM17, FAM18, FAM19	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
CTS: Very Severe Violence Scale CTS_VSVI	FAM14, FAM16, FAM17, FAM18, FAM19	Recodes performed as follows: (0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=6.5) (4=15.5) (5=25) Score=sum of recoded variables
Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS) – Family Scale FAMILY	RELQ3, RELQ4, RELQ8, RELQ11	Subscale score = mean of four items
MSPSS – Friends Scale FRIENDS	RELQ6, RELQ7, RELQ9, RELQ12	Subscale score = mean of four items
MSPSS – Significant Other Scale SIGNFT	RELQ1, RELQ2, RELQ5, RELQ10	Subscale score = mean of four items